MTN-017

Baseline Behavioral Questionnaire

9-11-12 version

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TEXT IN CAPITAL LETTERS SHOULD NOT BE PRESENTED TO THE PARTICIPANT.
Thank you for agreeing to complete this questionnaire. Your responses will be kept confidential. To keep the information you provide private, personal information (name, address, phone number) will NOT be collected in this questionnaire. Before you begin, there are a few practice questions for you to get used to how the system works. If you have any questions on how to use the computer, the clinic staff can assist you.

If you prefer not to respond to a question, you may choose “Refuse to Answer” and click the “NEXT” button to go to the next question.

Click the “NEXT” button to go to the next screen.

Introduction [Page 2]
You can always move to the next screen by clicking “next”, or, to go to the previous screen, click the arrow corresponding to the browser’s “back” button.
Click the “NEXT” button to go to the next screen.

************************************************************************

Practice [Question 1]
This is a question for which only one answer is allowed.

Do you like summer?
Yes
No

If you want to change your response, simply click the response you want.

************************************************************************

Practice [Question 2]
This is a question for which more than one answer is allowed.

PRACTICE QUESTION:
Which colors do you like? Choose all that apply.

Red
Blue
Green
Yellow
Purple

If you want to change your response, click on it again.

************************************************************************

Practice [Question 3]
For this question you can choose 1 of 5 responses that most closely matches how you feel.

PRACTICE QUESTION:
In general, how much do you like rice?

1. Dislike very much
2. Dislike
3. Like
4. Like very much
5. Refuse to answer

************************************************************

Practice [Question 4]

This question shows how to use your mouse to scroll over a word to see its meaning or alternate phrases. Use the mouse to put the arrow or cursor on the word in bold in the following sentence:

[SCREEN TIPS WILL BE GENERATED FOR WORDS IN BOLD TO DISPLAY THEIR MEANINGS AND ALTERNATE PHRASES, AS PER THE FOLLOWING:]

How many times have you eaten dessert [SCREEN TIP: ICE CREAM, CAKE, CHOCOLATE] in the past five days?

_______________________________________________________________________________

Thank you for completing the practice questions. If you had any problem answering the prior questions, let the study staff know. Otherwise, click “NEXT” and proceed with the first questionnaire.

ALL QUESTIONS WILL HAVE A REFUSE TO ANSWER OPTION, EXCEPT FOR WRITE-IN RESPONSES, WHICH CAN BE SKIPPED.
SECTION A. DEMOGRAPHICS

1. How old are you? ______ (In years)

2. Approximately how many total years of education have you completed? ______
   (Primary school is about 1 to 8 years; secondary/high school is about 9 to 12 years;
   College/university is 13 years or more).
   [CASI PROGRAMMER: PULL-DOWN MENU WITH HIGHEST CATEGORY 13+]

3. Are you currently...
   ___ 1 Working full-time (30 hours or more per week)
   ___ 2 Working part-time (Less than 30 hours per week)
   ___ 3 Not working

4. Are you currently a student?
   ___ 1 Yes
   ___ 2 No

5. Do you think of yourself as...
   ___ 1 A man?
   ___ 2 A woman?
   ___ 3 Transgender/Transwoman?
   ___ 4 Other? (If yes, specify:_______)

6. Do you think of yourself as...
   ___ 1 Gay/homosexual?
   ___ 2 Bisexual?
   ___ 3 Straight/heterosexual?
   ___ 4 Other? (specify:_________________________________)
The following questions refer to your sexual behavior during the past eight weeks that is, from [CASL: INSERT TODAY’S DATE EIGHT WEEKS AGO] until today. We understand this topic is very personal, but every answer is important for the study. All of your answers will be kept confidential. For questions that ask the number of times, if you are unsure just give your best guess.

First, let’s take a minute to review some words so it is clear what we are asking.

[Screens tips will be generated for words in bold to display their meanings and alternate phrases, as per the following:]

Penis is the male sex organ. Some people call it “dick” or “cock.” Men and transgender people can have penises.

Vagina is the female sex organ. Some people call it “pussy.” Women and transgender people can have vaginas.

Rectum and anus are frequently called “butt” or “asshole.”

Anal sex is when someone puts their penis in another person’s rectum or anus; some people call this "butt fucking."

Receptive anal sex is when you are penetrated or are the “bottom.”

Insertive anal sex is when you penetrate your partner or are the “top.”

Vaginal sex is when someone puts their penis into a vagina; some people call this "fucking" or "screwing" or "having sex."

Oral sex is when people put their mouth or tongue on each other’s sex organs, including the penis, vagina or anus. When someone puts their mouth on a man’s penis, some people call this a "blow job" or “fellatio.” When someone puts their mouth on another person’s anus, some people call this “rimming.” When someone puts their mouth on another person’s vagina, some people call this “cunnilingus.”

As you go through the following questions, these words will sometimes appear in bold. If you are not sure what a word in bold means, use the mouse to place the arrow or cursor on the bolded word to see its meaning.

In some cases, these questions may not specifically apply to you. At the end of this section, you will have a space to enter comments.
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR
First, we will ask you questions about your body.

1. Were you born with a penis?
   ____ 1 Yes
   ____ 2 No

2. Do you currently have a penis?
   ____ 1 Yes [SKIP TO Q4]
   ____ 2 No

3. Do you currently have a vagina?
   ____ 1 Yes
   ____ 2 No

Now we will ask you questions about your sexual history.

4. In the past eight weeks, how many people have you had sex with? (Sex can include anal sex, vaginal sex, oral sex, or anilingus).

[If Q4=1, ask 5.1. If Q4 > 1, ask 5.2.]
5.1. You said you had sex with one person in the past eight weeks. Please indicate whether this person was a....
   ___ 1 Man
   ___ 2 Woman
   ___ 3 Transgender man
   ___ 4 Transgender woman

5.2. You said you had sex with [Q4] people in the past eight weeks. Please indicate how many of these people were men, women, or transgender. Note that your answers must add up to [Q4].
   ___ 1 Men
   ___ 2 Women
   ___ 3 Transgender man
   ___ 4 Transgender woman

[SKIP PATTERNS WILL BE BASED ON ANSWERS TO ANATOMY AND PARTNER’ S GENDER]
6. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you have vaginal sex, when you put your penis into a partner's vagina? _____ [RANGE 0-1000]

7. Of the [Q6] times you had vaginal sex, how many times did you put your penis into a partner's vagina without a condom, even for a little while? _____

8. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you have insertive anal sex, when you put your penis into a partner's rectum? ______

9. Of the [Q8] times you had insertive anal sex, how many times did you put your penis into a partner's rectum without a condom, even for a little while? _____
10. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you have receptive anal sex, when a partner's penis was in your rectum? _____

11. Of the [Q10] times you had receptive anal sex, how many times was a partner's penis in your rectum without a condom, even for a little while? ______

Now we would like to ask you about oral sex:

12. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you put your mouth on a partner’s penis? _____

13. During the past eight weeks, how many times did a partner put their mouth on your penis? _____

14. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you put your mouth on a partner’s anus? _____

15. During the past eight weeks, how many times did a partner put their mouth on your anus? _____

16. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you put your mouth on a partner’s vagina? _____

17. During the past eight weeks, how many times did a partner put their mouth on your vagina? _____

18. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you have vaginal sex, when a partner's penis was in your vagina? _____

19. Of the [Q18] times you had vaginal sex, how many times was a partner's penis in your vagina without a condom, even for a little while? ______

The next two questions refer to exchanging sex for money or other goods or services. Remember, your answers are confidential and will not be viewed by clinic staff.

20. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you receive money or other goods or services in exchange for sex? ______

21. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you pay money or provide other goods or services in exchange for sex? ______

22. Please leave us any comments you have about this sexual behavior questionnaire, especially if you thought these questions did not apply to you:

_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________
SECTION C. DOUCHING

Now we’d like to ask you a few questions about douches or enemas.

[SCREEN TIPS WILL BE GENERATED FOR WORDS IN BOLD TO DISPLAY THEIR MEANINGS AND ALTERNATE PHRASES, AS PER THE FOLLOWING:]

A rectal douche, or enema, refers to water or a prepared liquid or substance that is inserted in your rectum or ass to clean it.

Remember, if you are not sure what a word in bold means, use the mouse to place the arrow or cursor on the word to see its meaning.

1. How many times did you use a rectal douche in the past eight weeks?

   ___ ___ ___ [IF ‘0,’ GO TO NEXT SECTION]

2. How frequently do you give yourself a rectal douche in preparation for receptive anal sex?
   1. Never [SKIP TO Q4]
   2. Infrequently
   3. About half of the time
   4. Frequently
   5. Always

3. Typically, how long before receptive anal sex do you use a rectal douche?
   1. Less than 30 minutes
   2. 30 minutes to 1 hour
   3. Between 1 and 2 hours
   4. Between 2 and 3 hours
   5. Between 3 and 4 hours
   6. 4 hours or more

4. How frequently do you give yourself a rectal douche after receptive anal sex?
   1. Never [SKIP TO Q6]
   2. Infrequently
   3. About half of the time
   4. Frequently
   5. Always

5. Typically, how long after receptive anal sex do you use a rectal douche (in minutes)?
   1. Less than 30 minutes
   2. 30 minutes to 1 hour
   3. Between 1 and 2 hours
   4. Between 2 and 3 hours
   5. Between 3 and 4 hours
   6. 4 hours or more
6. When you douched in the past eight weeks, how frequently did you use tap water alone?
   1. Never
   2. Infrequently
   3. About half of the time
   4. Frequently
   5. Always

7. When you douched in the past eight weeks, how frequently did you use water mixed with something else that you had available at home (i.e., soap, fragrance, etc.)?
   1. Never
   2. Infrequently
   3. About half of the time
   4. Frequently
   5. Always

8. When you douched in the past eight weeks, how frequently did you use a liquid product that you purchased at a store?
   1. Never [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION]
   2. Infrequently
   3. About half of the time
   4. Frequently
   5. Always

9. Please specify which liquid product you used: __________________________________________
SECTION D. LUBRICANT USE FOR RAI

The following questions refer to your use of sexual lubricants (lube).

[IF QB9 = 0, SKIP THIS SECTION]

1. When you had receptive anal sex during the past eight weeks, how frequently did you use saliva as a sexual lubricant?

   ____ 1  Never
   ____ 2  Infrequently
   ____ 3. About half of the time
   ____ 4. Frequently
   ____ 5. Always

2. When you had receptive anal sex during the past eight weeks, how frequently did you use a sexual lubricant other than saliva?

   ____ 1  Never  [ASK Q 3 & SKIP TO NEXT SECTION]
   ____ 2  Infrequently  [ASK Q 3 & CONTINUE WITH THIS SECTION]
   ____ 3  About half of the time  [ASK Q 3 & CONTINUE WITH THIS SECTION]
   ____ 4  Frequently  [ASK Q 3 & CONTINUE WITH THIS SECTION]
   ____ 5  Always  [SKIP Q 3 & GO TO Q 4]

3. During the past eight weeks, when you did NOT use a rectal lubricant for receptive anal sex, why didn’t you use it? [Indicate all that apply]  
   [IF Q 2 = 0, ASK THIS QUESTION AND SKIP TO NEXT SECTION; OTHERWISE GO TO Q 4]

   ____ 1  Sometimes I prefer sex without lubricants
   ____ 2  I dislike lubricants
   ____ 3  I prefer saliva
   ____ 4  I used lubricated condoms
   ____ 5  Lubricant was not available
   ____ 6  I was in a rush
   ____ 7  I couldn’t afford to buy it
   ____ 8  My partner refused
   ____ 9  Other (specify): ________________________________

4. What types of lubricant do you use? [Indicate all that apply]

   ____ 1  Silicon-based (e.g., Eros, Wet Platinum, Gun Oil)
   ____ 2  Water-based (e.g., KY Jelly, Wet Original, Durex, ForFun, Ministry of Health-provided lubricant, Love Lub, Aquasol, Astroglide, Gun Oil H2O)
   ____ 3  Oil-based (e.g., Crisco, lotion or cream, Vaseline, vegetable oil, fish oil, yogurt, butter)
   ____ 4  Other (please specify: ________________________________)
   ____ 5  Don’t know
SECTION E. SUBSTANCE USE

Now we will ask you some questions about your use of alcohol, drugs and cigarettes.

1. During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used alcohol?
   ___ 1. Never
   ___ 2. Once a month or less
   ___ 3. About once a week
   ___ 4. 2-6 times per week
   ___ 5. Once a day or more

2. During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used marijuana or hashish?
   ___ 1. Never
   ___ 2. Once a month or less
   ___ 3. About once a week
   ___ 4. 2-6 times per week
   ___ 5. Once a day or more

3. During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used ecstasy or MDMA?
   ___ 1. Never
   ___ 2. Once a month or less
   ___ 3. About once a week
   ___ 4. 2-6 times per week
   ___ 5. Once a day or more

4. During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used crystal meth, amphetamines, methamphetamines, speed, crank or tik?
   ___ 1. Never
   ___ 2. Once a month or less
   ___ 3. About once a week
   ___ 4. 2-6 times per week
   ___ 5. Once a day or more

5. During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used ketamine or Special K?
   1. Never
   2. Once a month or less
   3. About once a week
   4. 2-6 times per week
   5. Once a day or more

6. During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used GHB (Gamma Hydroxybutyrate)?
   ___ 1. Never
   ___ 2. Once a month or less
   ___ 3. About once a week
   ___ 4. 2-6 times per week
   ___ 5. Once a day or more

7. During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used LSD, mushrooms or other hallucinogens?
   ___ 1. Never
   ___ 2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used poppers, amyl nitrate or butyl nitrate?

1. Never
2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used crack?

1. Never
2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used cocaine (not crack)?

1. Never
2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used heroin?

1. Never
2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used glue, paint or paint thinner?

1. Never
2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used Viagra, Cialis or Levitra?

1. Never
2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

During the past eight weeks, how frequently have you used any other substances? (Please specify all other substances used in the past eight weeks: ________________________________)

1. Never
2. Once a month or less
3. About once a week

13
4. 2-6 times per week
5. Once a day or more

[IF Q1 = NEVER, SKIP TO Q16]

15. Thinking about the times you used alcohol during the last eight weeks, how much did you typically use?

1. Too little to feel any effect
2. Enough to feel it a little
3. Enough to feel it a lot
4. Enough to get drunk
5. Enough to pass out (lose consciousness) or black out (memory loss)

16. During the past eight weeks, how many times did you inject any non-prescribed drugs, including hormones, into your veins or under your skin?

_________ (Please specify: _______)

[IF Q16=0, SKIP TO Q18]

17. Of those ____ [INSERT ANSWER TO Q16] times, how frequently did you share needles with another person?

1. Never
2. Infrequently
3. About half of the time
4. Frequently
5. Always

18. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

1. No, I have never smoked [SKIP TO NEXT SECTION]
2. Yes, I have smoked cigarettes before, but not in the past eight weeks [SKIP TO Q22]
3. Yes, and I have smoked cigarettes in the past eight weeks

19. Thinking about the past eight weeks, on how many days per week did you typically smoke cigarettes?

1. About 1 to 2 days per week
2. Between 3 and 6 days per week
3. Everyday

20. Thinking about the times you smoked cigarettes during the past eight weeks, how many did you typically smoke per day?

1. Less than 1 cigarette per day
2. 1 cigarette per day
3. 2-5 cigarettes per day
4. 6-10 cigarettes per day
5. 11-20 cigarettes per day
6. More than 20 cigarettes per day

21. In your entire life, about how many years have you smoked cigarettes?

1. Less than one year
2. 1 to 5 years
3. 6 to 10 years
4. More than 10 years

[IF Q18=3, SKIP TO NEXT SECTION]

22. Thinking about the time when you smoked cigarettes, how many did you typically smoke per day?
   1. Less than 1 cigarette per day
   2. 1 cigarette per day
   3. 2-5 cigarettes per day
   4. 6-10 cigarettes per day
   5. 11-20 cigarettes per day
   6. More than 20 cigarettes per day
SECTION F. RISK PERCEPTION

1. Considering your usual sexual behavior, how likely is it that you will get HIV in your lifetime?
   1. Very unlikely
   2. Unlikely
   3. Likely
   4. Very likely

2. Why?________________________________________________

3. Considering your usual sexual behavior, how likely is it that you will get a sexually transmitted
disease (STD), not including HIV, in the next year?
   1. Very unlikely
   2. Unlikely
   3. Likely
   4. Very likely

4. Why?___________________________________________________
SECTION G. RECTAL MICROBICIDE LIKELIHOOD TO USE

Scientists are developing new ways to prevent HIV transmission during sex.

1. If Truvada, a tablet that provides some protection against HIV, were available to you, how likely is it that you would take it every day?
   
   1. Very unlikely
   2. Unlikely
   3. Likely
   4. Very likely

2. If Truvada, a tablet that provides some protection against HIV, were available to you, how likely is it that you would take it before and after receptive anal sex? (Within 12 hours before and within 12 hours after receptive anal sex)
   
   1. Very unlikely
   2. Unlikely
   3. Likely
   4. Very likely

3. Of those two options, which would you prefer?
   
   1. To take the Truvada tablet every day
   2. To take the Truvada tablet before and after receptive anal sex

4. If tenofovir gel, a rectal microbicide gel, were available that provided some protection against HIV, how likely is it that you would use it every day?
   
   1. Very unlikely
   2. Unlikely
   3. Likely
   4. Very likely

5. If tenofovir gel were available that provided some protection against HIV, how likely is it that you would use it before and after receptive anal sex? (Within 12 hours before and up to 12 hours after receptive anal sex)
   
   1. Very unlikely
   2. Unlikely
   3. Likely
   4. Very likely

6. Of those two options, which would you prefer?
   
   1. To use the tenofovir gel every day
   2. To use the tenofovir gel before and after receptive anal sex

7. Thinking about how frequently you have receptive anal sex, which of the following methods would you prefer, if they provided the same protection against HIV? Please enter a different number next to each option: 1 = most preferred to 6 = least preferred.
   
   1. I prefer to take the Truvada tablet every day
   2. I prefer to take the Truvada tablet before and after receptive anal sex
3. I prefer to use tenofovir gel every day
4. I prefer to use tenofovir gel before and after receptive anal sex
5. I prefer to use a **rectal douche** every day
6. I prefer to use a **rectal douche** before and after receptive anal sex

Thank you for completing this questionnaire! Please notify the study staff that you are finished.